H.776.

Novemb. 16.
1639.

Imprimatur.

THO. WYKES.

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THE DISTILLER OF LONDON.

Compiled and ſet forth by the ſpeciall Licence and Command of the Kings moſt Excellent Majeſty:

For the ſole uſe of the Company of DISTILLERS *of London.*

And by them to bee duly obſerved and practized.

LONDON,
Printed by RICHARD BISHOP.

MDCXXXIX.

MVSEVM
BRITAN
NICVM

5 B B k

TO

The Company of

DISTILLERS

OF

LONDON.

WHereas our Soveraigne Lord the Kings moſt Excellent Maieſty hath been gratiouſly pleaſed, by His Royall Letters Patents under the Great Seale of England; To Incorporate (together with us) the Diſtillers &c. in and about London, into one intire body politique,

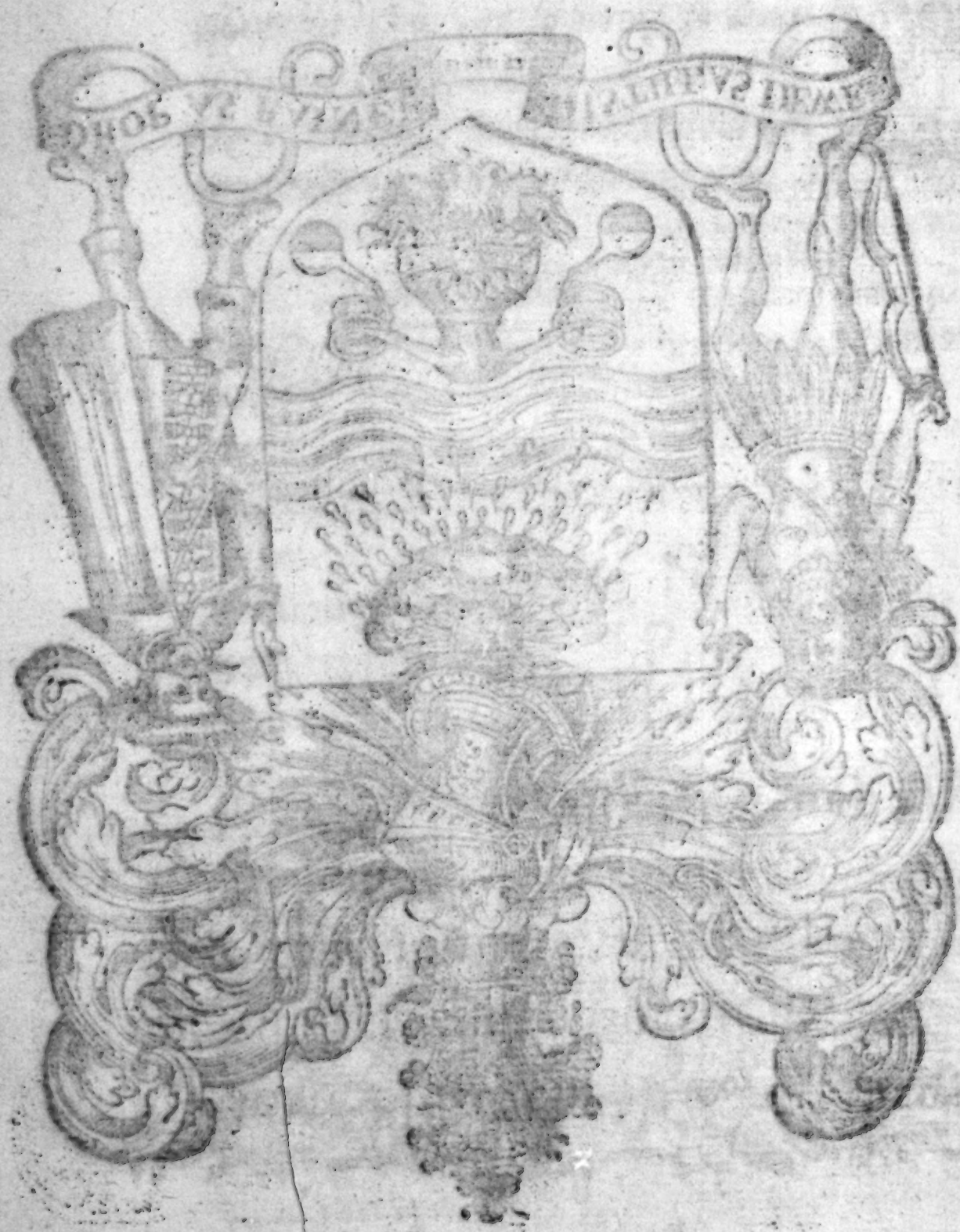
and Company of Diſtillers of London. And amongſt divers powers and immunities unto us and our ſucceſſours by the ſaid Letters Patents granted, His Maieſty hath therein given ſpeciall command, That a Book of Rules and Directions concerning Diſtillation of Strong-waters, &c. and making Vinegars, &c. ſhould be compiled, and by us approved and allowed; as by the ſayd Letters Patents or Charter of Incorporation, more at large doth appeare. In obedience to his Highneſse ſayd Commands, this preſent Book hath been compoſed, entituled THE DISTILLER OF LONDON. VVhich Book and the Rules and Directions therein contayned, wee have examined and corrected, and doe well approve and allow of the ſame, and every part thereof; ſignifying

fying and declaring, to the whole Company of Diſtillers and their ſucceſsours, (and whomſoever elſe the ſame may concern) That the Rules and Directions therein contayned, are good and warrantable; and may ſafely be followed and practiſed, by all the members of this Company, and their ſucceſsours, in preparing, compoſing, diſtilling, and making the ſeverall kinds and ſorts of wares therein nominated and expreſsed, (and others of like nature) and theſe ſeverall kinds and ſorts of wares and merchantdizes, being accordingly, duly ordered and made; cannot be otherwiſe, than good, ſound, and warrantably merchantable; and ſuch as may very well ſerve, to and for moſt uſes and occaſions, whereunto any of thoſe kinds and ſorts of wares and commodities, are or may bee required;

quired; aſwell for ſpending within any of His Maieſties Realmes, Dominions, and Plantations, &c. as for victualling of Ships for any voyage or undertaking whatſoever, or whereſoever: and for tranſportation by way of merchandiſe, into any the parts beyond the Seas, in the uſuall way of commerce and trade. In confirmation of the reallity hereof, we have hereunto ſubſcribed our Names.

THEODORUS *de* MAYERNE,
Regiarum Majeſtatum Medicus primarius.

THOMAS CADEMAN
Medicus Regineus.



THE DISCRIPTION.

Azure. a *Fesse wavie*, Argent; between a *Sunne* drawing up a *Cloud* distilling *Drops* of *Raine* proper. And a *Distillatory*, double armed; *Or.* with two *Wormes* and *bolt reuersvert* Argent. (the Creast) on an *helme mantled Gules dubled* argent; And a *Torce*, *Argent*, and *Azure.* A *Barley garbe*, wreathed about with a *Vine branch*, bearing *Grapes*, all proper. (*Supporters*) A *Russe*, and an *Indian* savage, in their proper habits. with the *Motto*, in an Escroll, &c.

To the Society and Company of DISTILLERS OF LONDON.

And to every particular Member of the same:

The Present

MASTER, FOUNDER, *Wardens, & Assistants* of that Company, with increase of Knowledge, and Endlesse Happinesse.

IT *hath been observed in all ages, that the most excellent of Humane Arts, that ever were invented by the ingenuity of Men of the most infallible judgements, that even those Arts have not retained their first perfection longer, than they have been confined within the limits of their Authors, or like Artists practice. For no sooner have they been divulged abroad, amongst the inconsiderate multitude, and so become the subject of their im-*

 ployments

ployments, but those Arts have been thereby exposed to eminent danger, of being corrupted through blind Ignorance, or wilfull Error. Among the rest, (as a hereditary evill incident to all Arts) it may as truely be said of this Art and Mystery, the subject of our discourse; for no sooner was the practice thereof, taken up as the last refuge of men inexpert, and of decayed fortunes: (who have (in all times) been ushered in, and instructed by such as themselves.) But forthwith it fell extreamely short of its former excellent esteem, and true perfection; and by degrees is grown so deformed, that Artists either doe not, or rather are ashamed to acknowledge it, to be the same thing, so strangely is it transformed. But our intentions are not to obraid the ignorance or folly of any, but rather endeavour the information & direction of such of our members (as wanting the true knowledge of this Art) have runne into errours and absordities in their practices. And for our more orderly proceeding in that behalfe, have first made diligent search, to discover and finde out the causes of these confused disorders, both in the trade, and amongst the practitioners. And finde them principally to arise from want of power to regulate the true professours, and meanes to suppresse, or at least stop the current of the disorderly and inordinate intrusion of Interlopers *into the practice of this Art: who by their prepostrous wayes of working, and frequent use of base and unsound materialls, have brought scandall,*

not

not onely upon the works of this Art, (the wares) but also on the Art, and Artists themselves. For suppression and future prevention of such delinquents, and their erronious wayes; and releife, and reformation, of the present DISTILLERS, and their lawfull successours. His Majesty hath been graciously pleased, to supply us with the meanes to performe both: By Incorporating us, into one intire body politick, and granting us and our successours, powers and immunities, tending to reformation, and good government for time to come. And being thus enabled by his Majesties favour: and in obedience also to his Highnesse Royall Commands, (in the said Letters Patents) We have prepared and made ready, these Rules and Directions following, aptly fitted and composed, for the imitation and practice of all the members of this Company, and their successours. And having therein rejected and utterly forbidden, the use of base unsound materialls and ingredients, and taken away the abusive use, or misimployment, of those that are sound and warrantable. So now remaines that you, together with us, doe henceforth yeeld all ready conformity, to these instructions and directions, and rightly and duly put the same in practice. And as we, (with constant resolutions) have hitherto undergone the care and trouble, of procuring things tending to reformation and setled government of the Company; so now we expect (as justly we may) that you will second us, cheerefully with your best

best abilities, to perfect and establish this good work: In this book wee have purposely insisted, principally on the most inferiour and ordinary sorts of wares, such as are most usually required for trade and commerce, forraigne and domestick. And therein have applyed our selves, to accommodate all sorts of people, that shall have occasion to use our wares. And here it is not amisse by way of admonition, to give a touch of what you are (by our Charter and Ordinances) strictly required and enjoyned to observe and doe: that is, That neither the present Members of this Company, nor any of them, nor any of our successours at any time hereafter, under any pretence whatsoever: Doe presume to distill or make any of the kindes or sorts of wares here expressed, or any other sorts of like nature, any way meaner, weaker, or otherwayes inferiour to those here prescribed. (For, by yeelding to humour some sorts of people in that particular, of making poore conditioned wares, it hath been the very bane of the Trade, and scandall to the Art, and Artists.) But you are not denyed the making of any of these, or like kindes and sorts of wares and merchandizes (according to Art) as much better, richer, or stronger, as you please. And to that purpose we have heere made provison, in some competent manner, to furnish you with Rules and Directions to distill and make richer and higher prized wares and merchandizes of those kindes: as also for enriching and bettering of divers of those meanest sorts here set down;

either

either by addition of greater quantities of the same, or more sorts of ingredients; to the Rules whereunto those additions are properly referred: unto which, if any shall yet desire to adde more, or other ingredients; they ought to bee persons so qualified, and of such abilities, as are able to give an Artlike account for their so doing: others, by tampering, pretending to amend, will rather indanger spoyling all. We are here to admonish both our present members and successors also, to disclaime the abusive practices of some of the professors of our Art: who, either by giving their undeserving wares, appellations of note, proper only to the best approved Authors rules and compositions, of this kind, purposely to delude the buyers, by such their false glosses; or else by adding to their warrantable wares, impertinent (if not rediculous) titles: to the former (or worse) ends. These abuses (being of scandalous nature) if henceforth any shall presume to commit, they are to expect sharp reprehention, if not punishment, for their folly and deceipt. Also all the presens members of the Company, and our successours, are to take speciall notice, That they are by the Ordinances, as also by their Oathes, strictly required, To place the true and proper names and titles of every sort of wares (made ready and fitted for sale) respectively, upon each particular vessell containing those wares, standing in their Shops or elsewhere: As also, on all such vessells of wares as shall be put up for sale, or sold; in some evident place, & le-

gible manner, that it may be visible to all whom it may concerne: and that they also place their owne proper Mark (allowed them out of the Hall) on all the vessels containing the wares they sell, in manner as by our Charter and Ordinances is required. And now to returne to such as desire to imitate the best approved Authors in their titles; let not such doe those Authors the injury, to deprive them of the least jot of the true compositions proper to those titles; nor alter the nature of their excellent things, by unartlike or preposterous working. If you vary in any particular from their Rules, bee sure to adde to the excellency and goodnesse of the thing, else let their prescriptions be intire: otherwise you may undergoe a censure, and deservedly suffer for your errours. And here our duty requires us all (that are Distillers by profession and Trade) to acknowledge with thankfulnesse, the great care and industry (in adding of divers excellent Rules hereunto, and circumspect perusall and correction of this Book) performed by the Right VVorshipfull Sir Theodore de Mayerne Knight, First Physitian to the King and Queens most Excellent Majesty, Founder and perpetuall principall Assistant of this Company of Distillers: And the Right VVorshipfull Doctor Thomas Cademan, Physitian to the Queens most Excellent Majesty, First, and present Master of the same Company. And now least we frame our gate over large for our little City, wee shall conclude with this one admonition, That seeing we have

here forbidden the uſe of unſound materials and ingredients, and preſcribed for uſe, only ſuch as are ſound and warrantable. If any member of this Company or their ſucceſſours, having theſe Directions (which all muſt have and obſerve, that intend to practice this Art) ſhall yet notwithſtanding, make unmarchantable wares, of any of theſe kindes, (or any other of like nature) or wares any way inferiour to theſe preſcriptions: Such may deſervedly, not only undergoe the cenſure of palpable ignorance, or malicious wilfulneſſe; but alſo juſtly ſuffer whatſoever by the Lawes of the Kingdome, Ordinances of the Company, or otherwiſe, may be impoſed or inflicted on them, for their delinquency. And ſo in aſſured confidence of the reſpective and willing conformity of you all, in all things; doe bid you all, heartily farewell.

THOMAS CADEMAN, Maſter. THEODORUS DE MAYERNE, Founder.

EEVVARD HOOKER,
FOULKE WORMELEIGHTON, } Wardens.
RALPH TRIPLETT,

WILLIAM BROUNCKER,	THOMAS DALLOCK,	} Aſſiſtants.
EDVVARD FRANCKTON,	HENRY GREENE,	
HENRY PINSON,	THOMAS COE,	
ROGER PALMER,	FRANCIS HEATH,	
IOHN BREVVER,	WILLIAM BESSE,	
BARNARD FOUNTAYNE,	IOHN WOODS,	
GEORGE SNELLING,	WILLIAM WILKS,	
IOHN BAYLEY,	HENRY BOYCE,	
DANIEL CAGE,	HUGH BOWYER,	

IOHN CARWYTHAM.

Daniel Cade,	Hugh Bowyer,	Aldermen.
John Bayley,	Henry Boyce,	
George Snelling,	William Wiles,	
Bernard Bonhaven,	John Woods,	
John Bellamy,	William Besse,	
Roger Barnes,	Francis Heath,	
Henry Pinson,	Thomas Coe,	
Edward Hancocks,	Henry Greene,	
William Bromicher,	Thomas Dallock,	

Ralph Jeffreys,
Foulke Worthington, } Majors.
Edward Hooper,

Thomas Carew, Mayor. Theodorus de Mayerne, Doctor.

THE DISTILLER OF LONDON.

OR,

RVLES and DIRECTIONS

For extracting and drawing of

LOW-WINES and SPIRITS,

to be rediſtilled into

RICH-SPIRITS, STRONG-WATERS,

or AQUAVITÆ.

WHereas ſome of the Profeſſours of Diſtillation in and about *London*, have heretofore uſually drawne Strongwaters and Aquavitæ, &c. out of Wines, Low-wines, and Small-ſpirits, &c. by one alone immediate ex-

traction, operation, or distillation, (contrary to the most approved forme of working in this our Art) and have been so opinionated of their owne hereditary erroneous wayes, that they have esteemed the manner and order here taught, to bee altogether unnecessary and improvident, in that there is here required *Rediſtillation*, which they have ever thought to bee superfluous: Not considering, that what they save by their seeming thrift, they lose double, in the excellency of their wares, and otherwise. Wherfore that such may not only acquit themselves of an aspersion of ignorance (not undeservedly cast upon them) but also vindicate both their owne, and the Companyes reputation, for time to come. The Directions following, are henceforth by them and every member of the Company, and their successours, duly and exactly to bee observed and practized from time to time for ever hereafter.

THat all wines, Lees of wines, Low-wines, and Spirits under proofe, whatsoever, (intended for making of rich or high Spirits, Strong-waters, or Aquavitæ, &c.) Be first distilled, extracted, or drawn into strong proofe spirit, (whereby they may be corrected and cured of their naturall, harsh, distastefull, unsavory, or evill qualities,) before they bee compounded with ingre-

gredients, or extracted and drawn into rich or high Spirits, Strongwaters, or Aquavitæ; according to Art, and as is required in the ensuing Rules.

AND because many grosse absurdities have been frequently practized in adulterating some, and abusing others, of the materials used in Distillation, and otherwise by DISTILLERS, by such as only, respect their owne particular gayne; regarding neither the profit or credit of DISTILLERS, that have been necessitated to make use of such their ill-conditioned wares: VVherefore, that these grievances may bee removed for time to come; The Directions following, are strictly to be observed and practized by all the members of this Company and their successours, from time to time for ever.

THat no Afterworts or VVash (made by Brewers, &c.) called Blew-Iohn, nor musty unsavory or unwholsome Tilts or Dregs of Beere or Ale; nor unwholsome or adulterated wines, or Lees of wines, nor unwholsome Sugarwaters; musty unsavory or unwholsome retourned Beere

or

or Ale; nor rotten corrupt or unſavory fruits, druggs, ſpices, herbs, ſeeds; nor any other ill conditioned materials of what kinde ſoever, ſhall henceforth bee diſtilled, extracted, or drawne into Small-ſpirits, or Low-wines, or be any other wayes uſed, directly or indirectly, by any the members of this Company, or their ſucceſſours, at any time hereafter for ever.

AND whereas of late times the ſmall Spirits or Low-wines, made and ſold aſwell in and about *London*, as elſewhere in this Kingdome, have been generally complayned of, for their mean, weak, and poore condition: whereby many inconveniences have faln upon moſt of the DISTILLERS in generall: And that not through the alone practices of ſuch as have no juſt title to, or intereſt in, this Incorporation; but even by ſome of the DISTILLERS themſelves, who (notwithſtanding their pretences, of being neceſsitated thereunto) have juſtly deſerved reproofe, for yeelding to be Actors in a thing of ſuch ill conſequence to DISTILLERS in generall. Wherefore, that thoſe abuſes and diſorders may now bee taken away,

and

and the like prevented for time to come, the ensuing Rule, is duly to be observed & practised.

THat no Small-spirits or Low-wines, shall henceforth be distilled, extracted, or made, and be allowed to be sold, put to sale, or used, by any of the members of the Company, or their successours; But such only, as out of which, by one alone rediſtillation, extraction, or operation, may bee produced in quantity, at least one third part thereof, of good strong Proofe Spirit, such as is required in the Rules ensuing, for making rich or high Spirits, Strongwaters, or Aquavitæ, &c. under such paines, penalties, and punishments, as by the Lawes of the Kingdome, Ordinances or Orders of the Company, or otherwise; may bee imposed or inflicted, on the contemners, neglecters, or opposers of these Directions.

F The

The names of the ſeverall Waters and Spirits, *contained in this Book, Alphabetically expreſt, according to their Latine Appellations.*

Page. Rule.		
	v. Aqua Anniſi,	Aniſe ſeed water
	o. Aq. Angelicæ	Angelica water
	c. Aq. Abſynthij	Wormewood water
	yo. Aq. Balſamitæ,	Balſamint water
	ya. Aq. Caryophilorum,	Clove water
	vo. Aq. Caryophilatæ	Avens water
	ns. Aq. Calendulæ	Marigold water
	ny. Aq. Carui	Caruway water
	yt. Aq. Cinnamomi communis,	Cinnamon water common
	ye. Aq. Cinnamomi optimi,	Cinnamon water proper
	no. Aq. Carminativa,	Winde water
	na. Aq. ad Crapulam,	Surfeit water
	nc. Aq. Diaphoretica,	Water to procure ſweat
	vn. Aq. Florum,	Water of flowers
	vv. Aq. Fructuum,	Water of fruits
	yr. Aq. Fæniculi dulcis,	Sweet Fenhell water
	nr. Aq. Lavendulæ,	Lavender water
	r. Aq. Limonum, & *Aurantii,*	Lymon and Orenge waters
	a. Aq. Meliſſæ,	Balme water
	t. Aq. Menthæ,	Mint water
	yn. Aq. Majoranæ,	Marjerome water
	nv. Aq. Prætioſa	Pretious water
	nn. Aq. Nucis Moſchatæ	Nutmeg water
	ne. Aq. Peſtifuga	Plague water
	e. Aq. Roriſmarini	Roſemary water
	yc. Aq. Roſaſolis	Vulgarly ſo called
	vy. Aq. Roris Solis	Ros ſolis proper
	ys. Aq. Stomachica minor	Stomack water ſmall } comp.
	yy. Aq. Stomachica major	Stomack water great } comp.
	nt. Aq. Anti Scorbutica	Scorbuticall water
	vs. Aq. Salviæ	Sage water
	y. Aqua vitæ	Aquavitæ { 1 2 } ſorts
	n. Aqua vitæ	
	yv. Vſquebach.	The Iriſh appellation.

The Characters expreſsing the quantities, qualities, and kinds of Materials and Ingredients uſed in this Worke.

℞	Take	℥	Ounce
Q.S.	Sufficient quantity.	℔	Pound, or 16 ounces.
ana	of Each.	☉	Reed roſes
S.A.	According to art	♃	Cloue gilliflowers.
B.M.	Hott Bath.	△	Reed Poppie.
M.	Handfull	♂	Reed Saunders.
□	Barrell	♄	Rape
Qr.	Quarter	♀	Mault
gr.	Graine	*	Hopps.
℈	Dram. or $\frac{1}{8}$ ounce.	A	Allum.

The ten ſmall Italica Letters (of the Alphabet) below, are in all reſpects to be eſteem'd and valued, in whole numbers and fractions; as the numerall figures and cipher in Arithmetick, are:

As in Example.

1. 2. 3. 4. 5. 6. 7. 8. 9. 0.

y n v o c a t e r s

y y y v
o v n o &c.

The Characters expreſsing the quantities, qualities, and kinds of Materials and Ingredients uſed in this Worke.

℞	Take	℔	Pound
Q.S.	Sufficient quantity	℥	Ounce, or 16. drams
ana	of each	ʒ	Dram, or ⅛ ounce
S.A.	according to Art	℈	Scruple
B.M.	Bath Heat	♃	Iupiter
M.	Handfull	♂	Mars
□	Barrell	♄	Saturn
Qr.	Quarter	♀	Mault
gr.	Grayne	*	Hoppes
♁	Dram, or ⅛ ounce	A	Allum.

The ten ſmall Italica Letters (of the Alphabet) below, are in all reſpects to be eſteem'd and valued, in whole numbers and fractions; as the numerall figures and cipher in Arithmetick, are:

As in Example.

1. 2. 3. 4. 5. 6. 7. 8. 9. 0.

y . n . v . o . c . a . t . ε . r . s .

$\frac{y}{o} \cdot \frac{y}{v} \cdot \frac{y}{n} \cdot \frac{v}{o} \cdot$ &c.

THE DISTILLER OF LONDON.

OR,

RVLES and DIRECTIONS

FOR

Preparing, Compoſing, Diſtilling, Extracting and making

OF

RICH-SPIRITS, STRONG-WATERS, and AQUAVITÆ, &c.

Rule I.

TAke Strong prooſe ſpirit, ℞ ℈ſ. Aniſeeds bruiſed, ℞ ℥. Diſtill them into ſtrong prooſe ſpirit, S. A.

II.

℞ Strong proofe ſpirit, Q. S. ℥ ε.
Aniſeſeeds, ℥ n. ♎ v ½.
Caruway } ana, ℥ ½.
Coriander } ♉ v.
Diſtill them into ſtrong proofe ſpirit, S. A.

III.

℞ Strong proofe ſpirit, ℥ ες. Q. S.
Aniſeſeeds the beſt, bruſed, ℥ c. ♎ ε.
Diſtill them into ſtrong proofe ſpirit.
Dulcifie with white ſugar, S. A. ℥ c. ♎ ε.

IV

℞ Strong proofe ſpirit Q. S. ℥ ε.
Angelica roots, ℥ ȝ ℈. or ♎ n ½. or
Angelica herb, green, ℥ i ½. ♎ ȝn.
Aniſe-

Aniſeſeeds, ℥ ȝa. ℥ ȝ. ♉ c.

Slice the roots thin, or bruſe them and the ſeeds.

Diſtill them into ſtrong proofe ſpirit:

Dulcifie with white ſugar ℔ c. ℥ ε.

V

℞ Strong proofe ſpirit, ℔. es. Q. S.

Aniſeſeeds beſt, bruſed, ℔. ȝ. ℥ ȝ. ♉ c.

VVormwood common, leaves and ſeeds ſtript and dry, ℔ n. ℥ ♄ℓn.

Diſtill them into ſtrong proofe ſpirit, S. A.

Dulcifie with white ſugar, ℔ c. ℔ ♃ℓn.

VI

℞ Strong proofe ſpirit, Q. S. ℔ ε.

Herb Balme dry, ℔ ȝ. ℥ ☉ℓn.

Aniſeſeeds, ℔ ȝ. ℥ ȝ. ♉ c.

Diſtill them into ſtrong proofe ſpirit, and dulcifie with white ſugar, Q. S. S. A.

VII.

VII.

℞ Strong proofe ſpirit, ℥ ℈s.	Q. S.
Speire Mint dry, ℥ ℣.	℞ 0$^{v}_{o}$
Aniſeſeeds beſt, ℥ ℣.	℞ ℣. ♉ ℄.
Diſtill them into ſtrong proofe ſpirit.	
Dulcifie with white ſugar, ℥ ℄.	Q. S.

VIII.

℞ Strong proofe ſpirit, Q. S.	℥ ℈.
Roſemary ſtript, dry, ℞ ℣s.	℞ ℣.
Aniſeſeeds beſt, ℞ ℣a.	℞ ℣. ♉ ℄.
Diſtill them into ſtrong proofe ſpirit.	
Dulcifie with white ſugar, Q. S.	℞ ℈.

IX.

℞ Strong proofe ſpirit, ℥. ℈s.	Q. S.
Lymon pils dry, ℞ ℣s.	℞ ℣.
Aniſeſeeds beſt, ℞ ℣a.	℞ ℣. ♉ ℄.

Bruiſe

Bruiſe the pils and ſeeds.
Diſtill them into ſtrong proofe ſpirit, S. A.
Dulcifie with white ſugar, ℞ c. ℥ ε.

XI.

X.

℞ Strong proofe ſpirit, Q. S. ℔ ε.
Speire Mint, } dry,
Lovage roots, }
Aniſeſeeds, *ana*, ℥ y. ℥ y. ℥ c.
Calamus Aromaticus,
Ginger,
Sweet Fennell ſeeds,
Imperatoria roots,
Wormwood dry, ſtript,
ana, ℥ ſs. ℥ ſs.
Caruway } ſeeds, *ana*, ℥ ß. ℥ c.
Coriander }
Cumyne ſeeds,
Cloves, *ana*, ℥ ν. ℥ n½
Bruiſe them that are to be bruiſed.
Diſtill them into ſtrong proofe ſpirit, S. A.
Dulcifie with white ſugar, ℞ c.

XI.

℞ Strong proofe ſpirit, ℥ ℈s. Q. S.
Calamus aromaticus, ℞ a. ℥ c.
Guiacum greene barke,
Avens rootes dry,
Gallingall, *ana*, ℞ o. ℥ ½
Citron, } pills dry,
Orenge }
White Cynamon, *ana*, ℞ y. ℥ n½
Wormwood { Comon } dry
{ Romayn }
Speire mint,
Roſemary topps,
Coſtmary,
Sweet Marjerom,
Wilde Time, all dry, *ana*, ℞ n. ℥ y½
Nuttmeg, } *ana*, ℞ n½ ℥ n.
Cynamon }
Cubebs } *ana*, ℞ y½ ℥ y½
Cardamums }
Sweet Fennell, } ſeeds, *ana*, ℞ c. ℞ ℈
Coriander }

IX Aniſeſeeds

Aniſeſeeds, ℥ ß. ℈ v.
Bruiſe them all that are to bee bruiſed.
Diſtill them into ſtrong proofe ſpirit.
Dulciſie with white ſugar, ℥ ß. ℥ ij.
S.A.

XII.

℞ Strong proofe ſpirit Q.S. ℥ ε.
Sweet Marjerom dry, ℥ v. ℈ c.
Aniſeſeeds, ℈ ij. ℈ ß. ℈ c.
Caruway, ℈ ij. ℥ ß
Calamus aromaticus, ℈ ß. ℈ c.
Bruiſe them.
Diſtill, and Dulciſie, with white ſugar, Q.S.S.A. ℈ ß.

XIII.

℞ Strong proofe ſpirit, ℥ ß. Q.S.
Aniſeſeeds, ℥ j. ℈ ß. ℈ c.
Cloves, ℈ ij. ℥ ß
Nuttmeg,

Ginger

Ginger,
Caruway ſeeds, *ana*, ℞ *o.* ℥ *v.*
Diſtill them into ſtrong proofe ſpirit, *S. A.*
Then add to the Diſtilled water
Licorice, ſpa. } *ana*, ℔ *n.* ℞ *v.* ℥ *y*ℏ
Rayſins, ſol. }
Bruiſe the Licorice and Rayſins,
Dulciſie with browne ſugar, ℔ *i.* ℞ *ε.*
Stirre them well together and ſo let it ſtand, *y s.* dayes, and then (being Fine) draw it off, and keepe it for uſe.

XIIII.

℞ Strong proofe ſpirit, *Q. S.* ℔ *ε.*
Balſamint dry, ℔ *n.* ℞ *v.* ℥ *y*ℏ
Aniſeſeeds beſt, ℔ *y.* ℞ *y.* ℥ *c.*
Caruway ſeeds, ℞ *o.* ℥ *v.*
Lymon pills dry, ℞ *ε.* ℥ *a*ℏ
Bruiſe them that are to be bruiſed.
Diſtill them into proofe ſpirit.
Dulciſie with white ſugar, ℔ *i.* ♀ *ε.*
S. A.

XV.

XV.

℞ Strong proofe ſpirit, ℥ ɛſ.	Q. S.
Cynamon of the beſt, ℈ ɛ.	♉ $a\frac{1}{n}$
Cloves, ℈ n.	♉ $y\frac{1}{n}$
Nuttmegs,	
Ginger,	
Caruway ſeeds, *ana*, ℈ o.	♉ y.
Marygold Flowers,	
Aniſeſeeds, *ana*, ℈ ya.	℈ y. ♉ c.
Bruiſe them.	
Diſtill them into ſtrong proofe ſpirit, *S. A.*	
Then add to the Diſtilled water	
Licorice ſpaniſh, ℥ y.	℈ y. ♉ c.
Rayſins, ſol, *ana*, ℥ c.	℈ ɛ.
Browne ſugar, *ana*, ℥ c.	
♂ —— ℈ o.	♉ y.
Bruiſe the Licorice and Rayſins, Stirre them well together, And let them ſtand, y n. dayes, then being cleere, it may bee drawne for uſe.	

XVI

℞ Strong proofe ſpirit *Q. S.* ℥ *ε.*
Cloves of the beſt, ♎ *ys.* ♎ *y.*
Aniſeſeeds, ♎ *ya.* ♎ *y.* ♉ *c.*
Diſtill them into ſtrong proofe ſpirit.
Dulcifie with white ſugar, ℥ *c.* ♎ *ε.*

XVII.

℞ Strong proofe ſpirit, ℥ *ε ſ.* *Q. S.*
Cynnamon of the beſt, ℥ *c.* ♎ *ε.*
Aniſeſeeds, ♎ *ys.* ♎ *y.*
Diſtill them into proofe ſpirit, *S. A.*
Dulcifie with white ſugar, ℥ $t^{\frac{1}{n}}$ ♎ *yn.*

XVIII.

℞ Strong proofe ſpirit *Q. S.* ℥ *e.*
Cynnamon beſt large, ℥ *ys.* ♎ *ya.*
Diſtill them into proofe ſpirit, *S. A.*

Take

Take white Sugar, ℥ *yn*$^{y}_{n}$ ℞ *ns.*
Roſe water, ℥ *o.* ℞ *a.* ℧ *y.*
Make them into a ſyrrup, and dulcifie therewith *S. A.*

XIX.

℞ Strong proofe ſpirit, ℥ *εs.* *Q. S.*
Sweet Fennell ſeeds, ℥ *c.* ℞ *ε.*
Caruway ſeeds, ℞ *o.* ℧ *y.*
Aniſeſeeds, ℞ *ya.* ℞ *y.* ℧ *c.*
Diſtill them into proofe ſpirit.
Dulcifie with white ſugar, ℥ *c.* ℞ *ε.*

XX.

℞ Strong proofe ſpirit, *Q. S.* ℥ *ε.*
Marigold flowers new gathered, pickt cleane,
n. pecks heaped, *Q. S.*
Bruiſe them.
Sweet Fennell ſeeds,
Aniſeſeeds, *ana*, ℞ *ys.* ℞ *y.*
Diſtill

Diſtill them into ſtrong proofe ſpirit,	
Dulcifie with white ſugar, ℵ *c.*	℞ *ε.*

XXI.

℞ Strong proofe ſpirit, ℵ *εs.*	*Q. S.*
Caruway ſeeds, ℞ *vs.*	℞ *v.*
Aniſeſeeds, ℞ *ys.*	℞ *y.*
Roſemary dry, ℞ *o.*	℧ *v.*
Lymon pills dry.	
Cloves, *ana*, ℞ *v.*	℧ $n\frac{ss}{n}$
Diſtill them into proofe ſpirit, *S. A.*	
Dulcifie with white ſugar, ℵ *c.*	℞ *ε.*

XXII.

℞ Strong proofe ſpirit *Q. S.*	ℵ *ε.*
Nuttmegs beſt, ℞ *ns.*	℞ *n.*
Aniſeſeeds, ℞ *ys.*	℞ *y.*
Bruiſe them.	
Diſtill them into proofe ſpirit, *S. A.*	
Dulcifie with white ſugar, ℵ *c.*	℞ *ε.*

XXIII.

XXIII.

℞ Strong proofe ſpirit, ℥ *es.*		Q. S.
Roots,	Enulacampana,	
	Avens,	
	Angellica,	
	Cyperus,	
	Calamus aromaticus,	
	Saſſafras, *ana*, ℥ *c.*	℥ ℔
Zedoarie, Galligall	*ana*, ℥ *o.*	℥ *v.*
Caſsia Lignea,		
Lygnum Rhodium,		
Yellow Saunders, *ana*, ℥ *v.*		℥ *n* ℔
Cytron, Orenge	pills dry, *ana*, ℥ *a.*	℥ *o* ℔
Cynnamon, white,		
Nuttmegs,		
Maces,		
Ginger, *ana*, ℥ *c.*		℥ ℔
Cynnamon beſt, ℥ *ns.*		℥ *n.*

Cloves,
Cardamums,
Cubebs, *ana*, ℥ n^{i}_{ss} ℧ *n.*

sweet Seeds, {
White Chervile,
Basill, *ana*, ℥ v^{i}_{ss} ℥ *v.*
Coriander,
Sweet Fennell } *ana*, ℥ *ys.* ℥ *y.*
Aniſe, ℥ *ns.* ℥ *n.*
}

Bruiſe them.
Diſtill them into proofe ſpirit, and
Dulcifie with fine ſugar, ✕ *yc.* ℥ *no.*

S.A.

Let it ſtand till it be fine, then draw
it off and add Musk ℧ *y.* *gr. a*
Ambergreice ℧ *o.* *gr. no.*
Then let it cleere and draw it
for uſe.

XXIIII.

℞ Strong proofe ſpirit *Q. S.* ✕ *ε.*
Enulacampana roots dry,
Aniſeſeeds, *ana*, ✕ *y.* ℥ *y.* ℧ *c.*
Cyperus rootes,
Bark, of the roots of Baytree,
or aſmuch leaves.
Saſſafras

Saſſafras with the bark.
Cynnamon, white, *ana*, ℥ *ß*. ℥ *o*ß
Calamus aromaticus
Orenge pills dry, *ana*, ℥ *o*. ℥ *v*.
Clarie,
Mynts, redd,
Callamint,
Elder, Camomile } flowers, *ana*, ℥ *c*. ℥ *ℓ*ß
Seeds: Sweet Fennell, Caruway, Angelica, } *ana*, ℥ *v*ß ℥ *v*.
Coriander ſeeds,
Cardamums,
Cubebs,
Graines of paradiſe,
Cloves,
Ginger, *ana*, ℥ *n*ß ℥ *n*.
Pepper: white, long } *ana*, ℥ *yſ*. ℥ *y*.
Bruiſe them all groſly.
Diſtill them into ſtrong proofe ſpirit. *S. A.*
Dulcifie with white ſugar, ℔ *yſ*. ℥ *yſ*.
Draw it for uſe, when it is perfectly cleere.

XXV.

XXV.

℞ Strong proofe ſpirit, ℥ *ɛſ.*	*Q. S.*
Butter-burr roots, dry, ℥ *n.*	℥ *v.* ℈ *ȝ ℔*
Valerian (common) roots,	
Aniſeſeeds, *ana*, ℥ *y.*	℥ *y.* ℈ *c.*
Vincetoxicum roots,	
Saſſafras roots, with the	
bark, *ana*, ℏ *ɛ.*	℈ *a ℔*
Angellica herbe, dry,	
Cardus benedictus,	
Great Valerian, herbe and	
roots, all dry,	
Scordium, *ana*, ℏ *yn.*	ℏ *y.* ℈ *ȝ ℔*
Cowſlippe, Marigold } flowers, *ana*, ℏ *ȝs.*	ℏ *y.*
Iuniper berries, ℏ *ns.*	ℏ *n.*
Bruiſe them all.	
Diſtill them into proofe ſpirit,	
Dulcifie with fine white ſugar,	
S. A. ℥ *ȝs.*	ℏ *ya.*

XXVI.

XXVI.

℞ Strong proofe ſpirit, *Q. S.*		ж ε.
Iuniper berries, ж *n.*		♌ *y.* ♉ $y\frac{1}{n}$
Enulacampana roots, dry, ж *y.*		♌ *y.* ♉ *c.*
Calamus aromaticus,		
Gallingall, *ana*, ♌ *o.*		♉ $y.\frac{y}{o}$
Wormwood,		
Speire Mint,	*ana*, ♌ $n\frac{1}{n}$	♉ $y\frac{v}{n}$
Red Mint, all dry,		
Caruway,		
Angellica	ſeeds, *ana*, ♌ *m.*	♉ $y\frac{1}{n}$
Saſſafras roots, with the bark,		
White Cynnamon, *ana*, ♌ *y.*		♉ $n\frac{1}{n}$
Nuttmegs,		
Maces,	*ana*, ♌ *y.*	♉ $\frac{v}{o}$
Ginger,		
Cloves,		
Red poppie flowers, ж *o.*		♌ $a\frac{1}{n}$
Aniſeſeeds, ж $n\frac{1}{n}$		♌ *o.*
Bruiſe them all.		
Diſtill them into proofe ſpirit.		
Dulcifie with white ſugar, ж *ys.*		♉ *ya.*

L XXVII.

XXVII.

℞ Strong proofe ſpirit, ℥ *ei.* Q. S.
Horſe Reddiſh roots, dry, ℥ *n.* ℔ *v.* & ℔ *ℓ*
Enulacampana roots, dry,
Aniſeſeeds, *ana*, ℥ *y.* ℔ *y.* & *c.*
Water,
Winter, } Creſſes,
Garden,
Tarragon,
Balſamint,
Scurvey-graſſe (garden)
Wormwood,
Brook-lyme,
Trefoyle (water)
Sweet Chervile, *ana*, ℨ *ii.* ℨ *ℓ* & ℨ *ℓ*
Arſmart, ℨ *ε.* ℨ *ℓ* & ℨ *ℓ*
Muſterd,
Bank-creſſe, } ſeeds, *ana*, ℨ *v.* ℨ *ℓ* & ℨ *ℓ*
Rockett,
Reddiſh
Citron } pills, dry,
Orenge }

Cynnamon

Cynnamon (white)
Maces, *ana*, ℥ *ß*. ℥ *ß*.
Bruiſe them all.
Diſtill them into ſtrong proofe ſpirit, *S. A.*
Dulcifie with white ſugar, *Q. S.* ℥ *j*.
For uſe, take, *t*. parts of this ſpirit, and, *j*. part, of juice of Lymons, (or more) mingle them together, and dulcifie it with white ſugar,
Q. S. S. A.

XXVIII.

℞ Strong proofe ſpirit, *Q. S.* ℥ *ß*.
Butter-Burr-roots, dry, ℥ *j*. ℥ *ß*.
Garden } Valerian roots, dry,
Common }
Angelica roots,
Imperatoria,
Gentian,
Enulacampana,
Snake-graſſe roots, } *ana*, ℥ *ß*. ℥ *ß*.
Contra yarva,
Zedoarie,
Gallingall, } *ana*, ℥ *ß*.

Rue

Rue leaves dry, White Horehound, Scordium, Carduus benedictus,	ana ℞ c.	℞ ℔
Elder flowers, Lavender, Maces,	ana, ℞ v.	♉ n℔
Cytron pills, dry,		
Iuniper berries, *ana*, ℞ ε.		♉ ȝ℔
Greene Walnuts, with the husk, ✕ y.		℞ y. ♉ c.
Venice Treakle, Mithridate	ana, ℞ n.	♉ v.
Aniſeſeeds (beſt) ✕ y℔		℞ n. ♉ y℔
Campheire, ℞ y.		♉ ℥

Bruiſe or ſlice them as is moſt proper.

Diſtill them into ſtrong proofe ſpirit, *S. A.*

Dulcifie with white ſugar, ✕ ys. Q. S.

For uſe, let the partie infected ℞ of this water, ℞ y. mingled with warme poſſett drink, (or any water proper in that caſe,) And bee kept very warme and ſweat well thereupon.

XXIX.

XXIX.

℞ Strong proofe ſpirit, ℥ ij. Q. S.
Lavender leaves, dry, ℥ v. ℥ ß
Lavender flowers, dry, ℥ n. ℥ v. ℥ y
Maces, ℥ ß or ℥ a
Nuttmeg, ℥ y. ℥ y. ℥ c.
Lavender-Cotton, dry, ℥ n. ℥ v ℥ y
Stechados, ℥ ß ℥ a
Bruiſe them that are to be bruiſed.
Diſtill them into proofe ſpirit, S. A.
Dulcifie with white ſugar, Q. S. ℞ ya.

XXX.

℞ Strong proofe ſpirit, Q. S. ℥ ij.
Great Sage, dry, ℥ v. ℥ ß
Redd Sage, dry, ℥ n. ℥ v ℥ y
Lavender, flowers, *ana*, ℥ y. ℥ y. ℥ y.
Sage,

Lavender Cotton, } dry, *ana*, ℞ ε. ♃ a^{l}_{n}
Southernwood }
Nuttmeg, ℞ *ß*. Q.S.
Bruiſe or beat them as is moſt proper.
Diſtill them into proofe ſpirit, *S. A.*
Dulcifie with white ſugar, Q.S. ℞ *ya.*

XXXI.

℞ Strong proofe ſpirit, ℥ *ɛɾ.* Q.S.
Ros ſolis, gathered in due ſeaſon and cleane pickt, ℥ *o.* ♎ *u.* ♃ *y.*
Iuniper berries, ℥ *y.* ♎ o^{v}_{o} ♃ a^{l}_{n}
Saſſafras roots, with the bark,
Caruway ſeeds, *ana*, ℥ $^{l}_{o}$ ♃ *y.*
Marigold flowers, ℥ *ȝ.* ♎ *ȝ.* ♂ *c.*
Aniſeſeeds, ℥ y^{l}_{n} ♎ *n.* ♃ v^{l}_{n}
Bruiſe them that are to bee bruiſed.
Diſtill them into ſtrong proofe ſpirit, *S. A.*
Take hereof, ℥ *t.* add thereto, ℥ *y.* of Aqua Number, *ny.* dulcified.

Licorice

Licorice bruiſed, ℥ß. ℥ß. ℈ß.
Dulciſie it with white ſugar, ℥ß Q.S.
If you add none of the aforeſaid
Water, then in ſtead thereof
℞ Muſk, ℈ß
Ambergreice, ℈ß.
Colour it with the tincture
of, ♃. or, ☉. Q.S. S.A.

XXXII.

℞ Strong proofe ſpirit, Q.S. ℥ß.
And put it into a wide mouthed
pott, (or other veſſell) ſtopt
very cloſe.
℞ Thoſe ſeverall flowers follow-
ing in their ſeaſons, and being
cleane pickt, put them to your
ſpirit in your pott. Viz.
Cowſlipps,
Woodbyne,
Stock Gilliflowers, of all
three ſorts,
Damask }
Muſk } Roſes,

Sweet

Sweet Bryer flowers,
Clove Gilliflowers,
Lillium convallium,
Iasmine,
Citron, } flowers (or pills dry,)
Orenge }
Tillia flowers,
Garden }
Lymon } Time, flowers,
Wilde }
Lavender,
Marigold,
Cammomile, } flowers, *ana*, ℥ ß
Mellilot,
Elder,

Being furnished with all your flowers as above, when you would distill them, adde to them,

Anise seeds, ℥ *ß.*
Coriander, ℥ *ß.*

Bruise the seeds. It were best to bruise all the flowers, as you put them up into the spirit, for their more orderly working.

Distill them into strong proofe spirit, *S. A.*

Then

Then adde to the distilled water
⊙. ♃, and Elder flowers,
ana, ℥ *ȝ*. ℈ *ȝyss*. *c*.
After *yn*. dayes infusion, it may
be drawne off.
Then dulcifie it with white
sugar, ℥ *ys*. ℥ *ȝ*.
And being fine, may be drawne
for use.

XXXIII.

℞ Strong proofe spirit, ℥ *es*. *Q.S.*
Iuniper berries, ℥ *o*. ℈ *ss*. ℔ *ȝ*.
Quince } parings dry, *ana*, ℥ *n*. ℈ *ȝ*. ℔ *ȝȝ*.
Pyppin }
Lymon } pills dry, *ana*, ℥ *ȝa*. ℈ *ȝ*. ℔ *ss*.
Orenge }
Nuttmeg, ℈ *o*. ℔ *ss*.
Anise seeds, ℥ *n*. ℈ *ȝ*. ℔ *ȝȝ*.
Cloves, ℈ *n*. ℔ *ȝ*.
Distill them into proofe spirit, *S.A.*
To the spirit, adde
Straweberries } bruised, *ana*, ℥ *c*. ℥ *ȝ*.
Rasspisses }

Stirre them well together, and after
ys. dayes, it being cleere, may
be drawne off.
Then dulcifie it with ſirrup made
as hereafter is taught.
And ſo let it ſtand till it be cleere,
and then draw it off, for uſe.

XXXIIII.

℞ Strong proofe ſpirit, *Q. S.* ℥ *ɛ.*
Avens roots, ℥ *o.* ℈ *a.* ℈ *ß.*
Orris roots,
Nutmeg,
Yellow Saunders,
Maces, } *ana*, ℈ *ß.* ℈ *ß*
Lignum rhodium,
Saffron,
Storax,
Benjamyne, } *ana*, ℈ *ß.* ℈ *ß*
Angelica roots, ℈ *ß.* ℈ *ß*
Lymon pills greene, ℥ *ß* ℥ *ß*
Sweet Fennell,
Aniſe } ſeeds, *ana*, ℥ *ß.* ℈ *ß.* ℈ *ß*
Cloves, ℈ *ß* ℈ *ß*
Romaine Wormwood,
Mint

Mint dry, *ana*, *M v.*
Stechas flowers,
Red Roſes, *ana*, *M o.*
Sweet Marjerome,
Balme,
Burnett,
Time, all dry, } *ana*, *M a.* — *Q. S.*
Alkermes berries, ℥ *n.* — ℥ *ȝ*

Bruiſe them that are to be bruiſed.

Diſtill them into proofe ſpirit, *S. A.*

Dulcifie with ſirrup thus made.

℞ Roſe water, ℔ *o.* — ℥ *a.* ℨ *v.*
White ſugar, ℔ *ȝs.* — *Q. S.*

Boyle it to a ſirrup hight, then ſtraine it, and put it on the fire againe; adde thereto,

Confiction of Alkermes, ℥ *o.* — ℨ *v.*
Sirrup of Gilliflowers, ℔ *ȝ.* — ℥ *ȝ.* ℨ *vi.*
Amber greice (diſſoved in Roſe water) ℨ *ȝ.* — *gr. iv.*

And ſo let theſe boyle a little till they be incorporated with the ſirrup, and ſo keepe it for uſe.

Mint dry, ana, M ij.
Stechas flowers,
Red Roses, ana, M ß.
Sweet Marjerome,
Balme,
Burnett,
Time, all dry, } ana, M a. Q.S.
Alkermes berries, ℥ ii. ʒ ii.
Bruise them that are to be bruised.
Distill them into proofe spirit,
S. A.
Dulcifie with sirrup thus made.
℞ Rose water, ℔ ß. ℥ iv. ʒ ii.
White sugar, ℔ iii. Q.S.
Boyle it to a sirrup hight, then straine it, and put it on the fire againe, adde thereto,
Confection of Alkermes, ℥ ß. ʒ ii.
Sirrup of Gilliflowers, ℔ i. ℥ i. ʒ vi.
Amber greice (dissolved in Rose water) ℈ i. gr. vi.
And so let these boyle a little till they be incorporated with the sirrup, and so keepe it for use.

ADDITIONS

TO

Enrich thoſe precedent Rules, to which (by numbers) theſe are referred: viz.

To Rules.

I. & II.

℞ ♃. ☉. △. and ♂. or any of them ſeverally, *Q. S.*
And infuſe them in Aquavitæ, or proofe ſpirit, till the Tincture be drawne out; then drawe off your *Spirit*, and reſerve it (cloſe ſtopt) for uſe.

When you have occaſion to uſe it, take *ℛ e.* thereof to ℥ *ti* of this water, and that will give it a ſufficient colour, or you may take more at pleaſure, without inconvenience.

℞ clove gilly flowers
Red Roſes
Red poppie
& Saunders.

III.

℞ Anise seeds, White sugar } *ana*, ℥ *i.* (or *Q. S.*) ℧ *ß*

S. A.

IIII.

℞ Caruway seeds, Coriander } *ana*, ℧ *v.* ♂ *n*$\frac{i}{ß}$

Calamus aromaticus, ♂ *v*$\frac{v}{ß}$

Zedoarie, *ana*, ℧ *o.*

Anise seeds, ♂ *a*$\frac{i}{ß}$

Cassia Lignea, *ana*, ℥ $\frac{i}{ß}$ ♂ *a*$\frac{i}{ß}$

Angelica roots, ℧ *ß.* (℧ *v.* ♂ *y*$\frac{i}{ß}$)

(or Herbe Angelica, ℥ *n.*)

White sugar, ℥ *n*$\frac{i}{ß}$ (or *Q. S.*) ℧ *o.*

V.

℞ Cynnamon, Cubebs, *ana*, ℧ *o.* ♂ *y*$\frac{i}{ß}$

Sweet

Sweet Fennel, Aniſe	} ſeeds, *ana*, ℥ ß.	℥ ß.
Cloves, Caruway ſeeds, Nuttmegs,	} *ana*, ℏ ß.	℥ ß.
Wormwood dry, ℏ ß.		ℏ ß.
White ſugar, ℥ ß.		ℏ ij.

VI.

℞ Time, garden,
Penny royall, *ana*, M ß. ℥ ß.
Cardamums, ℏ ß. ℥ ß.
Aniſe, Sweet Fennell } ſeeds, *ana*, ℥ ß. ℥ ß.
Balme dry, ℥ ß. ℏ ß. ℥ c.
Nuttmeg, Ginger, Callamus ar. Gallingall, Cynnamon, } *ana*, ℏ ß. ℥ ß.

VII.

℞ Aniſe ſeeds } ana, ℥ y. ℈ y. ʒ c.
Speire Mint dry }
Callamus aromaticus, ℈ o. ʒ v!
White ſugar, ℥ n'n ℈ o.

VIII.

℞ Sweet Fennell ſeeds } ana, ℈ ε. ʒ a!n
Cynnamon }
Aniſe ſeeds } ana, ℥ y. ℈ y. ℈ c.
Roſemary dry }
Caruway, ℈ n. ʒ y!n
Speire Mint dry, M n. Q. S.
White ſugar, ℥ n'n ℈ o.

IX.

℞ Caruway ſeeds, ℈ o. ʒ i!o
Aniſe ſeeds, } ana, ℥ y. ℈ y. ʒ c.
Lymon pills dry }

White

White sugar, ℥ $n_{\bar{n}}^{i}$ ℞ 0.

In like manner, and quantities, make your Composition, with Orenge pills dry, *S. A.*

XII.

℞ Cynnamon, ℞ *c.* ℞ $\bar{a}_{\bar{n}}^{i}$
Cloves, ℞ *n.* ℥ $y_{\bar{n}}^{i}$
Lymon pills dry, ℞ *v.* ℥ $n_{\bar{n}}^{i}$
Sugar, ℥ $n_{\bar{n}}^{i}$ ℞ 0.

XIIII.

℞ Sweet Fennell, Cynnamon } *ana*, ℞ *c.* ℞ $\bar{a}_{\bar{n}}^{i}$
Nutmeg, ℞ *v.* ℥ $n_{\bar{n}}^{i}$
Sugar, ℥ $n_{\bar{n}}^{i}$ ℞ 0.

XV.

℞ and adde to the spirit, $\frac{i}{n}$ as much as the Rule, of every particular

ticular Ingredient therein expreſſed. And inſtead of ♂. give it the tincture of ♃. ☉. or △. *Q. S. S. A.*

XVIII.

℞ Musk, Amber greice } *ana*, ℥ ℔ | *ana, gr. v.*

VWhite ſugar Candy, inſtead of common white ſugar, *Q. S. S. A.*

In reſpect that Musk, in ſome caſes, may give offence to the Receiver, It is requiſite to omitt the uſe thereof, in ſome of your water of this kind, to ſerve for ſuch ſpeciall uſes.

XIX.

℞ Sweet Fennell ſeeds, ♐ *c.*	♐ ℥ ℔
Caruway ſeeds, ♌ *o.*	♉ ℥ ℔
Aniſe ſeeds, ♐ *y.*	♌ *y.* ♉ *c.*
Cynnamon, ♌ *ε.*	♉ ♎ ℥ ℔
Cloves, ♌ *n.*	♉ ♍ ℔
Sugar, ♐ *n* ℥ ℔	♌ *o.*

XX.

XX.

℞ Cynnamon, } *ana*, ℥ *ß.* ℥ *ß*
Sweet Fennell, }
Caruway, } *ana*, ℥ *n.* ℥ *ij*
Cloves, }
Marigolds, gallons, *n.* *Q. S.*
Sugar, ✕ *n.* ℥ *o.*

XXIII.

The ſirrup for dulcifying this water, is thus to bee made.

℞ Apricocks
Quinces,
Cherries } *ana*, *Q. S.*
Engliſh Currans

All full ripe, and of equall weight, when they are thus prepared as followeth.

Pare the Quinces and Apricocks, and take out the ſtones and kernels, and ſlice them very thinne,

thinne, ſtone the Cherries and bruiſe them, and the Currans. Then lay them into a ffatt Baſon or pann, thus. A layne of fruit of a fingers thickneſſe, and then a layne of white powder ſugar of like thickneſſe, and ſo proceed in order layne upon layne, till all be layd into the Baſon, then powre on gently good Aqua-vitæ, till all bee covered therewith, and ſo let it ſtand houres, *n.* Then bruiſe or poſh them all together, and preſſe out the juice as dry as poſſible you can thorow a thick linnen bag. Then take the juice and let it ſtand till it be ſetled cleere, which juice by a gentle exallation in, *B. M.* boyle up to a ſirrup hight, *S. A.* and keepe it for uſe.

To every, ℥ *ε.* of the ſpirit, put, ℥ *y.* of this ſirrup, and when it is cleere, drawe it off for uſe.

RVLES and DIRECTIONS

for the

Company of DISTILLERS

of

LONDON,

in generall:

But more especially for such of them, as now doe, or hereafter shall, make Vinegars, &c.

WHereas upon due examination it hath plainely appeared; That many insufferable inconveniences have of late falne upon this Company and their Trade, in generall; by reason of the disorderly and abusive expence and imployment of Brewers After-worts (called Wash) Insomuch that thereby, not only those of this Company that have had no hand herein, but even the *Distillers* themselves that have beene the Delinquents, have intollerably suffered both in their

Reputation, and great decay of their Trades, by these their alone inconsiderate practices. For reformation of the present disorders and abuses, and future prevention of the like. These ensuing admonitions and directions, are strictly to be observed and practiced. *Viz.*

THat no Member or Members of this Company, or their Successors, nor any of them, at any time hereafter for ever, by any way or meanes whatsoever, (directly or indirectly) shall or may, use, dispose, convert or imploy, any After-worts (or VVash, made by Brewers or others) into Vinegar, Beere-egar, or Ale-egar, or either of them: or to or for any other use or imployment whatsoever, except only to distill the same into Low-wines or Spirits, to be redistilled into proofe Spirit, for the uses aforesaid, according to the true intent and meaning of these Directions. As they and every of them respect their oathes, by them taken (when they were made free, and received into this Incorporation) And will undergoe the penalties provided, or to be provided, by the Ordinances of this Company, or otherwise, to be imposed or inflicted on the Contemners, Neglecters, or Opposers hereof.

Rule I.

PRovide three ſweet tuns (or ſmaller caske,) place them orderly on ſcantlings; provide good ſound white ℔. and ſuch well conditioned liquid Materials as are proper for this uſe, *Q. S.* (not muſty in any caſe.) Then number your tuns, 1. 2. 3. Fill tun, 1. with ℔. within, *a.* inches of the bungue, ſtop the bungue with cork, or wood very cloſe, and let it ſtand, and in few dayes it will gather heat, then being conveniently hot, fill up the veſſell within, *v.* inches of top full, with your liquid Materials, without Dregs. Stop it cloſe againe. And at that inſtant in like manner as before, fill tun, 2. with ℔. after a few dayes, that will be hot as the former was, then finding it conveniently hot, draw of tun, 1. and put it into tun, 2. and ſtop both cloſe. At that preſent fill tun, 3. with ℔. and order it in every reſpect as you did the former. And when tuns, 1 & 3. have gathered heat ſufficient, fill up tun, 1. with freſh li-

quor

quor (as at firſt) and draw of tun, 2. and put it into tun, 3. and ſo let tun, 2. gather ſufficient heat again. Then draw of tun, 1. and put it into tun, 2. And at that preſent, you may draw off tun, 3. and put it into a ſtore Caske. for having paſſed, 3. times through the ℔. is thereby become to be, good merchantable ware.

And ſo in like order, ſupply one Veſſell from another, till you have finiſhed your work, *S. A.*

VVhen all your liquid Materials are ſpent, ſo that you have no more to continue your work, then be ſure your tuns ſtand neere full, till you are provided of more liquor, to put upon your ℔. for if your ℔. (ſtanding dry) ſhould wax hot, you having nothing proper to ſupply the ſame, your ℔. will ſoone decay and be utterly ſpoyled.

In ſummer or warme weather, the ℔. will gather ſufficient heat in, *n.* or, ℣. dayes, bnt in winter it will require more time.

Rule II.

Rule VII.

TAke *ns.Qr:* of good ſound ♀. convert it into *yss.* □. of good ſerviceable ware (at the moſt) you muſt allow to this quantity, good ſweet, *. at leaſt, × *ca.* And being well wrought *S. A.* put it into ſweet Caske (ſweet oyle butts are beſt) fill them within, *ε.* inches of the bungues (being layd upon ſcantlings in the ſunne) let not the head work over at the bungues, and it will ſink to the bottome. Prepare little covers of wood fitt to cover the bungues, and larger covers to lay over them, to defend it from raine falling into the Caske. Let the bungues ſtand open only when the ſunne ſhines hot upon the Caske, but in cloſe or wet weather and nights, let both covers be alwayes kept on.

When the firſt head of the liquor is falne; then draw it from the Lee, into another cleane ſweet Caske. And ſo afterwards from Caske to Caske, as there ſhall be cauſe, till it come to per-

fection. Then draw it off into other ſound caske, and ſo houſe it for uſe.

The largeſt caske are the fitteſt to houſe and keepe your wares in, for ſtore.

If your wares grow long and ropie, then put a fit quantity of, A. into it, work it well together, S. A. And it will grow ſhort againe.

A CATALOGVE of the MATERIALS and INGREDIENTS used in the precedent Rules.

Roots.

Angelica,
Avens,
Butter-Burr,
Calamus aromaticus,
Cyperus, long,
Contra yerva,
Enula campana,
Galingale,
Gentian,
Ginger,
Horse Rediſh,
Imperatoria,
Licorice,
Lovage,
Orris,
Saſſafras,
Scordium,
Snakegraſſe
Valerian { common, garden, great,
Vincetoxicum,
Zedoaria.

VVoods.

Woods.

Lignum Rhodium,
Saunders { red / yellow

Barks & Pills.

Bay-tree roots,
Cassia Lignea,
Cynnamon { common / white
Cytron,
Guiacum,
Limon,
Orenge,
Pippins,
Quinces,
Sassafras.

Herbs.

Angelica,
Arsmart,
Bay leaves,
Balme or Bawme,
Burnett,
Brookelime,
Balsamint or Costmary,
Carduus benedictus,
Chervile, sweet,
Clarie,
Callamint,
Cresses { water / garden / winter / banke
Costmary or Balsamint,
Horehound, white,
Lavender leaves,
Lavender Cotton,
Mint { speire / red
Marjerome, sommer,
Penny royall,
Rosemarie,
Rockett,
Ros solis,
Rue,
Sage { red / great

Scurvie-grasse, {common, garden}
Stæchados,
Southernewood,
Scordium,
Time {wilde, garden, Lymon}
Tarragon,
Trefoile, water
Valerian, great
Worm-wood {common, romaine}

Flowers.

Cowslip,
Cytron,
Commomile,
Elder,
Gilliflower, clove
Gilliflo: stock, 3 sorts
Iasmine,
Lavender,
Lillium Convallium,
Marigold,
Melilote,
Orenge,
Poppie, red
Roses {red, damask, musk, bryer}
Saffron,
Sage,
Stæchas,
Tillia, or Lyndentree,
Time {garden, Lymon, wilde}
Woodbyne (or honey suckle.)

Seeds.

Anise,
Angelica,
Basill,
Caruway,
Cardamums,
Cresse, bank
Chervile, sweet
Coriander,
Cummyn,
Fennell

Fennell, Sweet
Grayns of paradiſe,
Muſterd,
Rediſh,
Rockett,
Scurvie graſſe, garden
Wormewood, common.

Fruits.

Apricocks,
Alkermesberries
Barley, maulted
Bay berries
Cardamums
Cherries
Currans {forraigne / Engliſh
Cubebs
Cloves
Grapes
Hopps
Iuniper berries
Maces
Nutmegs
Pepper {white / long
Quinces
Raſpis, red
Rayſins, ſol
Straw berries
Saffron
Walnuts greene with husks,
Zedoaria.

Iuices

Lymons,
Walnutts green, with the husks.

Others of divers kindes.

Amber greice,
Allum
Benjamyne,
Camphire
Confiction of Alkermes,
Methredate,
Musk,
Treakle, Venice
Sirrup

Sirrup of Gilliflowers,
Storax,
Sugar, of divers ſorts.

Liquid Materials.

Wines of all kindes,
Beere
Beere and Ale,
After-worts, or Waſh
Sugar-waters,
Tilts, Dregs, Lees, or grounds of Beere or Ale,
Lees of wines,
Spirits of wine,
Roſewater.

FINIS.

Mens works have faults, ſince Adam *firſt offended;*
But thoſe, in theſe, are thus to be amended.

Page 9. *line* 12. *reade* undeſerving. *p.*10. *l.* 13. *r.* preſcriptions. *p.*34. *l.* 4. *r.* ſweet Chervile. *p.*37 *margent, l.*5. *r.* ♂ y^l_o *marg. l.*11. *r.* ♌ *ya. p.*39. *marg. l.*1. *&* 6. *r.* ♂ v^l_o *p.*40. *marg. l.*5. *r.* ♂ y^l_n *p.*42. *marg. l.*5 *&* 7 *r.* ♂ v^l_o *p.*43. *marg. l.*5. *r. gr. a. l.*6. *r. gr. ye. p.*44. *marg. l.*2 *&* 3. *put them a line higher. p.*45. *marg. l.*4 *&* 7. *r.* ♂ v^l_o *p.*46. *marg. l.*2. *r.* ♂ v^l_o *l.*5. *r.* ♂ n^l_n *p.*47. *marg. l.*3. *r.* ♂ v^l_o *l.*5. *reade* ♂ v^l_n

MVSEVM
BRITAN
NICVM

The Oath of every free Member.

YOu ſhall be faithfull and true to our Soveraigne Lord the KINGS MAJESTIE, His Heires and Succeſſors, and in all matters and things lawfull and reaſonable; you ſhall bee obedient to the Maſter Wardens Aſſiſtants and governours of this Company, and their Succeſſours, and ſhall be ready and willingly come, to all their ſummons, (except you have lawfull cauſe to be abſent) or elſe you ſhall pay all ſuch penalties and fines as you ſhall forfeit (according to the Ordinances of this Company) for breaking the ſame. All the Ordinances, Acts, and Orders, made or to be made, for the weale, rule, and good government of this Company, you ſhall to your power obſerve and keepe; or elſe pay ſuch fines and penalties as you ſhall forfeit by reaſon of your diſobedience, or breaking the ſame. All the lawfull ſecrets of the Trade Art and myſterie of DISTILLERS, you ſhall conceale and keep; And all lawfull counſels and conſultations, words, matters, and things which you ſhall at any time heare, or know, ſpoken or done, at any Aſſembly of the Company, at the Hall or other place, that doth concerne the government of the Company, reformation of abuſes, or regulation of refractorie perſons; you ſhall nor divulge, declare, or make knowne to any perſon whatſoever, whereby the good government, redreſſe of abuſes, or regulation of diſorderly perſons be hindred, prejudiced, or prevented. All this you ſhall faithfully and truely doe and performe to the utmoſt of your power. So helpe you God, &c.